

NEW SOUTH WALES.

MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
BUSINESS STATISTICS.

No. 181, June 28, 1946.

Issued by S. R. Carver, Government Statistician.

SYDNEY :

THOMAS HENRY TENNANT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER.

1946.

[Price 3d.]

## SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

## 1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only.)			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1945.													
May	131	140	55	97	105	160	139	55	90	94	93	69	90
June	212	225	137	122	181	177	219	143	167	429	321	205	373
July	103	71	71	205	95	83	58	77	73	164	126	40	139
August	135	157	151	107	144	156	139	157	152	44	61	34	47
September	46	16	34	18	30	23	18	32	27	68	18	21	50
October	42	68	125	116	85	53	72	128	104	94	80	77	89
November	66	50	78	28	61	76	60	69	67	115	129	82	115
December	54	43	46	61	49	42	48	48	47	92	69	67	82
1946.													
January	153	100	166	236	151	130	110	184	158	92	44	67	77
February	95	129	327	228	195	49	153	363	269	174	77	100	140
March	66	76	105	43	79	48	76	113	95	164	197	63	160
April	66	90	61	14	65	60	78	48	57	98	291	136	152
May	39	40	53	24	42	37	35	49	43	13	22	30	18

N.—Northern; C.—Central; S.—Southern; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

## 2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 546,273,000 lb. in 1939-40; 536,908,000 lb. in 1940-41; 547,000,000 lb. in 1941-42; 497,538,000 lb. in 1942-43; 537,410,000 lb. in 1943-44, and 448,683,000 lb. in 1944-45.

Under war time contract the British Government purchased the Australian wool clips 1939-40 to 1945-46. The agreed average price (per lb. greasy) was 10·75d. sterling or 13·4375d. Australian currency in 1939-40 to 1941-42 and 12·3625d. sterling (Aust. 15·4531d.) in 1942-43 to 1945-46. A new agreement has been made for joint disposal of accumulated stocks and safeguarding of prices of future clips.

Month.	Number of Bales Received into Store in Sydney.							
	During Month.				Total for Season to end of Month.			
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
July	67,442	83,715	76,207	68,696	67,442	83,715	76,207	68,696
August	128,260	105,532	113,506	110,161	195,702	189,247	189,713	178,857
September	180,883	158,065	73,356	132,093	376,585	347,312	263,069	310,950
October	195,950	173,622	129,588	183,001	572,535	520,934	392,657	493,951
November	159,518	128,231	166,656	174,501	732,053	649,165	559,313	668,452
December	88,943	94,774	111,713	47,412	820,996	743,939	671,026	715,864
January	37,213	135,652	101,888	44,883	858,209	879,591	772,914	760,747
February	30,274	60,931	24,884	23,146	888,483	940,522	797,798	783,393
March	44,208	43,493	23,799	28,966	932,691	984,015	821,597	812,859
April	40,835	42,000	20,854	36,385	973,526	1,026,015	842,451	849,244
May	41,491	51,274	34,419	40,424	1,015,017	1,077,289	876,870	889,668
June	56,745	56,870	41,007	...	1,071,762	1,134,159	917,877	...

## 3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.

Season.	Area under Wheat.		Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.	Total.	Average per Acre.
Average—1934-35				
to 1943-44	4,296,000	3,937,000	51,635,000	13.1
1941-42...	4,342,000	3,960,000	48,500,000	12.2
1942-43...	3,386,000	3,033,000	51,693,000	17.0
1943-44...	2,975,000	2,693,000	47,500,000	17.6
1944-45...	3,174,000	2,845,000	17,134,000	6.0
1945-46 (Preliminary Estimate)	4,500,000	4,100,000	62,500,000	15.2

## 4. BUTTER OUTPUT—N.S.W. FACTORIES.

Month.	Average, 1937-38 to 1939-40.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Thousand lb.					
July	5,061	5,163	3,313	2,462	3,286
August	5,361	5,346	3,279	3,065	4,008
September	7,093	5,952	4,933	5,397	5,007
October	10,107	7,499	8,626	8,483	7,557
November	13,128	11,275	11,553	8,160	7,386
December	13,471	12,032	13,079	7,532	8,820
January	12,310	13,044	12,821	8,004	8,146
February	11,816	10,219	10,184	6,769	8,146
March	11,370	8,648	8,440	8,261	8,498
April	10,044	6,129	5,165	5,811	6,185
May	8,145	4,789	3,870	4,477	.....
June	6,024	3,679	2,594	3,287	.....
Year	113,930	93,775	87,857	71,722	.....
Ten Months ended April	99,761	85,308	81,393	63,957	67,040

## 5. COAL PRODUCTION† IN N.S.W.—Thousand Tons.

Source—Commonwealth Coal Commissioner.

Periods of Four Weeks.*	Last day of Period. (1946 dates.)	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
First...	10th Jan.	731	744	625	640	519
Second...	16th Feb.	933	933	774	867	860
Third...	16th Mar.	981	813	781	893	913
Fourth...	13th April	886	843	782	755	859
Fifth...	11th May	1,003	843	930	791	674
Sixth...	8th June	965	907	866	914	.....
Seventh...	6th July	918	899	884	846	.....
Eighth...	3rd Aug.	953	905	884	914	.....
Ninth...	31st Aug.	1,028	938	880	778	.....
Tenth...	28th Sept.	984	868	970	842	.....
Eleventh...	26th Oct.	973	937	870	750	.....
Twelfth...	23rd Nov.	965	939	891	869	.....
Thirteenth...	21st Dec.	886	904	906	308	.....
52 weeks Total†	...	12,206	11,473	11,043	10,176	.....
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above...	...	56	60	180	523	.....
Period of 20 weeks ended*—	16th May	15th May	13th May	12th May	11th May	
Northern District...	3,085	2,826	2,695	2,539	2,568	
Western District...	610	558	567	637	597	
Southern District*	840	791	629	770	660	
Total (20 weeks)	4,535	4,175	3,891	3,946	3,825	
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above	...	21	39	186	233	

\* The Four-weekly Periods in Southern District end a week later than in other districts.

† Production as recorded by Mines Department was 11,196,000 tons in 1939, 9,550,000 in 1940, 11,766,000 in 1941.

## BUILDING INDUSTRY.

## 6. SUMMARY OF PRIVATE BUILDING PERMITS.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded.

Period.	City of Sydney—New Buildings and Alterations and Additions.	Suburbs of Sydney.			Total—Sydney and Suburbs.		
		New Buildings.	Alterations and Additions.	New Buildings.	Alterations and Additions.	Total.	
	No. of Permits.	Value.					
Monthly Average	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938	284,132	621	748,064	137,989	974,836	195,349	1,170,185
1939	157,127	581	744,532	116,630	848,963	169,326	1,018,289
1940	127,851	567	735,057	113,612	788,668	187,852	976,520
1941	46,002	632	745,228	112,720	757,943	146,007	903,950
1942	22,580	30	45,880	52,010	51,343	69,127	120,470
1943	20,704	15	19,677	73,006	21,311	92,076	113,387
1944	27,671	35	35,511	70,395	35,553	98,024	133,577
1945	22,019	331	336,445	80,812	338,842	100,434	439,276
Month—							
1945—May	17,557	183	167,789	49,712	167,789	67,269	235,058
1946—April	55,576	737	944,825	127,919	944,825	495	1,128,320
May	61,043	907	1,179,175	306,521	1,182,880	,859	1,546,739
Eleven Months (July—May.)							
1944-45	271,428	897	851,187	758,066	876,752	1,003,929	1,880,681
1945-46	487,969	6,785	7,960,023	1,551,050	8,027,633	1,971,409	9,999,042

Quarter.	129 Industrial and Rural Towns.			Seven Shires.			Total, New South Wales : New Buildings, Alterations and Additions. *
	New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	
	No. of Permits.	Value.		No. of Permits.	Value.		
Quarterly Average—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938	1,277	1,074,724	245,066	324	200,866	61,786	5,092,997
1939	1,126	849,892	215,389	359	246,018	29,242	4,395,406
1940	850	752,163	183,881	363	250,096	35,659	4,151,360
1941	863	601,258	164,264	399	306,332	27,634	3,001,338
1942	206	144,982	58,542	98	54,724	11,511	631,168
1943	76	36,401	62,239	39	15,162	13,295	467,257
1944	109	59,001	87,067	86	45,133	25,550	618,083
1945	592	473,569	129,554	611	503,434	50,867	2,475,251
March Quarter—							
1945	161	102,840	86,641	170	97,884	42,093	843,865
1946	1,201	1,088,791	232,295	1,061	1,079,224	97,671	5,805,329
Nine Mths. (July-Mar.)							
1944-45	408	233,695	283,256	402	234,554	93,101	2,290,201
1945-46	3,134	2,699,217	568,122	2,935	2,722,137	224,675	13,538,134

\* Metropolis, 7 adjacent shires and 129 rural and industrial towns; other areas not recorded.

## BUILDING INDUSTRY.

## 7. CLASSES OF PRIVATE BUILDING PERMITS.

The value of principal classes of buildings for which permits were issued by local councils in Sydney and Suburbs, 7 adjacent Shires and 129 Industrial and Rural Towns is shown below:—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Alterations and Additions. (Permits issued.)						
	Houses.		Flats. (a)	Factories.	Shops (b) and Public Garages.	Other (Offices, Hotels, Hospitals, etc.).	Total.
	Brick.	Wood, Fibro, etc.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<i>Sydney and Suburbs.</i>							
Monthly Average—							
1939	...	373,102	76,469	231,830	106,124	47,665	183,099
1944	...	10,343	14,388	1,094	85,433	1,894	20,425
1945	...	164,996	169,247	3,680	61,641	5,573	34,139
Month—							
1945 May	...	92,587	68,396	1,222	46,774	4,580	21,499
1946 April	...	500,310	402,943	19,526	104,961	23,658	76,922
," May	...	636,036	495,893	20,547	270,574	27,296	90,393
Eleven Months (July— May)—							
1944-45	...	317,289	382,346	14,251	832,485	28,251	306,059
1945-46	...	4,100,328	3,652,268	124,452	1,333,166	128,920	659,908
Quarterly Average—							
<i>129 Industrial and Rural Towns.</i>							
1939	...	187,801	482,784	36,997	28,847	102,725	226,127
1944	...	6,795	49,873	1,755	41,784	5,469	40,992
1945	...	80,748	389,274	2,749	53,182	17,420	59,750
March Quarter—							
1945	...	10,346	87,942	200	45,807	13,976	31,210
1946	...	197,606	859,215	8,722	118,404	53,892	83,247
Nine Months (July— March)—							
1944-45	...	25,098	202,674	1,981	139,981	24,695	122,522
1945-46	...	488,109	2,174,626	16,434	242,695	95,539	249,936
Quarterly Average—							
<i>7 Shires Adjacent to the Metropolis.</i>							
1939	...	104,108	126,456	6,930	1,170	7,748	28,848
1944	...	6,076	43,727	5	8,158	858	11,859
1945	...	116,583	411,570	925	3,831	2,398	18,994
March Quarter—							
1945	...	26,276	87,179	.....	10,989	.....	15,533
1946	...	251,932	861,160	4,175	13,170	11,660	34,798
Nine Months (July— March)—							
1944-45	...	41,392	207,472	.....	34,874	2,784	41,133
1945-46	...	630,021	2,192,751	6,375	17,200	19,461	81,004

(a) Includes conversions to flats. (b) Includes shops with dwellings attached.

## 8. GOVERNMENT BUILDING.

The following are particulars of Government building (Commonwealth, State and Public authorities) additional to private building to which tables 6 and 7 relate. Values included in respect of the State Housing Scheme relate to buildings actually commenced; for other Government building the values refer to contracts let and day labour jobs authorised:—

Area.	Value of New Buildings and Additions (Governmental).					
	Month of May.			Eleven Months ended May.		
	*1944.	*1945.	1946.	*1944.	*1945.	1946.
Sydney and Suburbs	£ 89,777	£ 452,339	£ 448,681	£ 1,812,919	£ 2,195,519	£ 3,744,286
Remainder of State...	95,522	171,473	209,154	905,499	2,538,548	1,888,772
Total, N.S. Wales ...	185,299	623,812	657,835	2,718,418	4,734,067	5,633,058

\* Revised.

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

## SECTION B.—TRADE.

## 9. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.  
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Million £.								
Year ended 31st December ...	200.29	202.79	229.03	238.65	240.54	251.40	251.74	...
January ...	13.24	16.33	15.83	18.69	17.18	18.01	18.62	17.62
February ...	16.54	14.64	17.48	19.39	21.60	20.48	21.48	21.72
March ...	15.78	16.97	17.40	19.53	19.44	18.00	21.75	22.33
April ...	15.79	17.88	19.06	19.19	21.88	21.68	20.81	26.88
May ...	17.46	14.85	18.75	20.72	19.56	21.45	22.24	...
June ...	14.88	17.07	21.76	18.93	20.91	20.67	19.40	...
July ...	15.28	16.74	17.63	19.17	19.81	20.87	22.01	...
August ...	16.81	17.17	20.41	20.86	18.75	23.82	20.22	...
September ...	19.44	17.48	21.60	19.59	19.93	21.46	23.72	...
October ...	19.22	18.50	18.25	22.06	20.80	21.82	22.36	...
November ...	17.53	18.13	20.58	19.54	21.07	20.30	39.13	...
December ...	18.32	17.03	20.28	20.98	19.61	22.84		...

## 10. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
<i>Year ended December—</i>								
1938 ...	303	303	+ 4.8	+ 5.2	+ 11.6	+ 5.0		
1939 ...	303	303	+ 2.4	+ 2.0	+ 2.6	+ 0.9		
1940 ...	303	305	+ 6.3	+ 7.0	+ 4.0	+ 1.9		
1941 ...	305	304	+ 14.6	+ 8.0	+ 9.0	+ 4.0		
1942 ...	304	303	- 5.3	+ 9.2	- 5.1	- 8.4		
1943 ...	303	306	- 11.3	- 6.8	- 9.7	- 17.6		
1944 ...	300	302	+ 3.2	- 0.2	- 4.6	+ 1.4		
1945 ...	302	301	+ 15.8	+ 11.1	+ 6.7	+ 5.0		
<i>1945.</i>								
April ...	21	24	+ 3.0	+ 18.3	+ 3.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 1.3
May ...	27	26	- 9.7	+ 26.9	+ 4.4	+ 2.5	- 4.9	+ 3.5
June ...	25	25	+ 19.3	+ 24.0	+ 3.0	+ 3.3	+ 3.2	+ 3.6
July ...	26	26	+ 31.6	+ 16.7	+ 7.1	+ 4.3	+ 10.6	+ 4.8
August ...	27	25	+ 16.6	+ 11.9	+ 6.4	+ 4.4	+ 21.8	+ 5.5
September ...	26	25	+ 21.1	+ 10.2	+ 4.0	+ 6.7	+ 22.5	+ 5.8
October ...	25	26	+ 37.9	+ 4.9	+ 13.5	+ 9.9	+ 25.0	+ 8.0
November ...	26	26	+ 40.6	+ 2.1	+ 13.6	+ 12.0	+ 33.4	+ 10.4
December ...	24	23	+ 17.9	- 4.7	+ 17.4	+ 18.4	+ 30.8	+ 14.9
<i>1946.</i>								
January ...	25	25	+ 24.6	- 6.3	+ 16.9	+ 14.8	+ 27.1	+ 16.0
February ...	24	24	+ 37.4	- 9.6	+ 20.5	+ 19.4	+ 25.0	+ 18.2
March ...	26	26	+ 47.8	- 11.4	+ 21.1	+ 19.9	+ 37.2	+ 19.5
April ...	24	22	+ 47.2	- 13.0	+ 32.1	+ 20.2	+ 44.7	+ 24.6

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 26.

## SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

## 11. RAILWAYS.

## NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

	Month of April.			Ten months ended 30th April.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses	Gross Revenue. †	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
1944 ...	£ 2,652,223	£ 1,871,064	£ 781,159	£ 28,846,485	£ 22,055,458	£ 6,791,027
1945 ...	2,547,109	1,947,317	599,792	26,320,472	20,202,140	6,118,332
1946 ...	2,664,163	2,129,018	535,145	25,956,486	20,249,599	5,706,887

\* Excluding capital charges, viz., interest, exchange, sinking fund, etc., which amounted to £7,159,000 in year 1944-45.

† Excluding Government contribution £800,000 annually for developmental lines.

	Month of April.		Ten months ended 30th April.	
	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.
1944 ...	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1944 ...	1,424	20,907	16,106	207,504
1945 ...	1,382	22,608	15,595	210,857
1946 ...	1,381	25,409	13,510	222,143

\* Partly estimated.

## 12. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

## SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried. †	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of April—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1944 ...	429,100	48,900	39,077	44,800	7,300	3,582
1945 ...	419,500	31,500	39,808	43,900	5,200	3,581
1946 ...	444,800	4,500	42,447	47,700	1,500	3,935
Ten months ended 30th April						
1944 ...	4,316,220	426,810	393,675	443,420	67,900	35,466
1945 ...	4,361,400	417,000	415,813	461,600	64,100	37,668
1946 ...	4,413,400	154,100	420,373	460,200	31,500	39,029

\* Exclusive of Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Current Depreciation (Sydney and Newcastle), which amounted to £37,000 in year 1944-45.

† Exclusive of Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

## 13. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.  
(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939.	1942.	1944.	1945.			1946.		
	31st August.	30th June.*	31st May.	31st May.	30th Nov.	31st March.	30th April.	31st May.	
Cars ...	216,633	169,916	180,000	185,381	188,412	190,091	190,612	190,800	
Lorries and Vans	77,639	71,248	77,528	82,528	88,670	92,460	94,000	95,794	
Trailers ...	6,538	6,965	7,857	9,010	10,000	10,637	10,831	10,994	
Tractors† ...	1,102	1,366	1,494	1,723	1,852	1,913	1,929	1,973	
Cycles—Solo ...	17,111	10,538	10,201	11,935	13,478	14,561	14,937	15,339	
Cycles—Side-car	6,884	4,785	4,600	4,933	4,422	4,792	4,873	4,884	
Omnibuses‡ ...	794	890	944	1,020	1,049	1,061	1,063	1,066	
Taxi-cabs‡ ...	1,331	1,352	1,349	1,351	1,362	1,357	1,357	1,357	
Traders' Plates ...	1,187	708	618	647	752	785	807	828	
Total ...	329,219	267,768	284,591	297,628	309,997	317,657	320,409	323,035	

\* Lowest wartime cars; lowest lorries and vans (70,724) in October, 1942. † Excluding tractors used on farms only.

‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts.

## Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries and Vans.					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.
1941-42 ...	38	23	26	18	20	21	61	32	25	23	24	16
1942-43 ...	12	7	19	7	7	6	2	6	8	13	17	40
1943-44 ...	5	3	5	4	5	4	94	67	74	88	83	84
1944-45 ...	9	5	6	7	5	7	58	38	48	45	42	38
1945-46 ...	5	3	4	10	18	23	38	35	56	102	113	131

## 14. WIRELESS LICENSES.

## BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
July ...	494,904	506,566	546,856	559,106	573,078
August ...	498,073	508,292	549,939	562,063	572,803
September ...	500,125	509,332	554,227	563,425	568,280
October ...	499,804	515,228	555,450	561,504	571,656
November ...	499,614	519,375	557,140	562,093	573,637
December ...	501,253	523,920	558,381	560,717	571,790
January ...	503,346	527,733	556,775	564,184	570,080
February ...	500,449	533,597	561,066	563,702	570,952
March ...	502,810	536,795	560,665	563,791	573,205
April ...	503,494	537,319	561,638	567,295	576,218
May ...	500,565	543,419	563,277	571,616	575,144
June ...	500,451	552,044	560,032	572,697	.....

## SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

## 15. COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

ELEVEN MONTHS ENDED MAY.

Revenue.	1944-45.	1945-46.	Expenditure.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Taxes—		million £.	Social Services—		million £.
Customs and Excise	61.61	70.89	Invalid, Old Age Pensions	19.94	* 24.82
Sales	27.10	30.30	Widows' Pensions	2.69	2.95
Income	167.86	170.49	Child Endowment	11.22	16.78
Payroll	10.11	10.39	Other	2.46	4.40
Estate	2.69	3.58	Payments to States	13.72	14.93
Entertainments	4.62	4.66	Reimbursed to States (Income Tax)...	...	
Other	5.50	5.28	Post Office	26.90	28.32
Post Office	25.49	26.03	Other	17.71	19.13
Other	8.33	7.70	Total Non-War	136.05	154.00
			War—from Revenue	177.26	182.21
			from Loan	248.81	182.62
Total Revenue	313.31	329.32	Total Expenditure	562.12	518.83

\* Includes £6,895,000 expended from balance held in National Welfare Fund at 30th June, 1945.

## 16. N.S.W. GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

ELEVEN MONTHS ENDED MAY.

Revenue.	1944-45.	1945-46.	Expenditure.	1944-45.	1945-46.
From Commonwealth—	£ 000	£ 000	Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund ...	£ 000	£ 000
Towards Interest	2,674	2,674	Less—Recoups from other Activities	15,361	15,421
Reimbursement of Taxes	12,709	13,065	Net Debt Charges	14,101	14,065
Stamp and Probate Duty	3,864	4,618	Other than Debt Charges—		
Other Taxes	938	1,080	Governmental	23,405 <sup>†</sup>	20,740
Land	1,333	1,323	Business Undertakings	27,864	28,413
Services	1,544	1,293	Road Transport and Traffic Fund	501	531
Other	7,241*	3,716	Total Expenditure	65,871	63,749
Total Governmental	30,303	27,769			
Business Undertakings	36,156	35,749			
Road Transport and Traffic Fund	647	713			
Total Revenue	67,106	64,231			

\* Includes contribution by Business Undertakings towards redemption of Treasury Bills £3,250,000.

† Includes redemption of Deficiency Treasury Bills £3,840,000.

Loan expenditure on works and services during the eleven months ended May was gross £3,503,000 and net (i.e. gross, less repayments to loan account) £2,574,000 in 1945-46, compared with gross £2,151,000 and net £1,816,000 in 1944-45.

## 17. NINE TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.

Deposits and assets in *Australia* of the nine banks which transact most of the private banking business in N.S.W. are shown below; the amounts are monthly averages of weekly figures.

Month.	Deposits.	Cash Items.*	Treasury Bills.	Government and Municipal Securities.	Special Deposits with Commonwealth Bank.	Advances.
million £.						
1939—June	318.4	28.6	23.9	22.1	.....	291.7
1940	345.4	31.1	38.3	43.7	.....	289.9
1941	360.0	33.3	36.1	61.9	.....	283.7
1942	387.9	40.4	39.6	56.3	36.4	268.3
1943	453.5	33.4	50.8	75.7	102.9	246.0
1944	534.5	38.0	55.4	89.1	182.8	221.8
1945	582.5	36.5	46.5	104.3	241.8	207.9
1945—						
Feb.	589.1	40.1	65.5	115.0	220.7	199.5
Mar.	597.9	39.9	66.8	115.8	230.4	198.5
April	596.0	35.0	63.8	114.1	236.2	203.6
May	587.5	36.1	51.8	108.2	241.8	206.3
1946—						
Feb.	628.6	44.3	72.4	119.0	243.0	207.7
Mar.	636.1	41.5	74.1	120.7	248.9	209.5†
April	636.0	34.8	62.7	122.6	257.5	215.4†
May	630.8	35.3	48.1	123.1	259.0	220.4†

\* Excluding London Funds.

† Excluding certain assets (approximately £2.8 m. in September, 1945) included in earlier figures.

## 18. ALL TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES.

There are 14 trading banks in N.S.W., viz., 9 to which Table 17 relates, the Commonwealth Bank (General Division), Rural Bank and 3 overseas banks; three other banks operate in Australia but not in N.S.W.

Month.	New South Wales* (14 banks).				Australia* (17 banks).				
	Deposits.		Advances.	Deposits.		Advances.			
	Non-Government.			Total, including Govt.	Non-Government.		Total, including Govt.		
	Fixed.	Current.			Fixed.	Current.			
million £.									
1945—November	81.5	175.7	259.9	105.9	222.5	426.2	657.8	241.3	
December	81.8	180.4	265.1	106.2	223.2	443.5	675.5	240.2	
1946—January	81.1	183.5	267.9	107.2	221.0	452.3	683.0	240.2	
February	80.2	191.3	276.7	106.2	219.1	468.3	699.4	244.9	
March	79.4	197.1	280.2	105.7	217.6	480.0	707.4	248.5	
April	78.8	198.3	280.4	106.9	215.1	483.2	707.9	254.6	
May	77.6	198.9	279.7	108.9	212.0	480.1	702.9	259.3	

\* Comparable figures not available prior to September, 1945. Movements in deposits and advances since 1939 are illustrated by monthly averages in *Australia* of nine trading banks shown in Table 17, and by quarterly averages in *New South Wales* of these banks as shown below:—

September Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.	September Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.
	Non-Government.	Total, including Government.				Non-Government.	Total, including Government.		
million £.									
1939	113.6	114.9	122.5		1943	169.1	172.3		93.5
1940	126.1	128.1	117.6		1944	200.9	203.6		85.1
1941	134.4	137.3	113.7		1945	217.8	219.8		85.9
1942	142.1	145.3	106.9						

## 19. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).†

As at June 30th.	Amount of Deposits, £	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.			
			1939-40.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
1934 ...	75,714	June†	£000 87,474	£000 122,405	£000 162,867	£000 198,203
1935 ...	77,906	July ...	87,201	126,680	166,751	200,932
1936 ...	80,000	August	86,957	130,519	170,104	204,794
1937 ...	81,952	September	86,557	134,163	173,037	207,520
1938 ...	86,016	October	86,751	136,326	173,981	209,906
1939 ...	87,474	November	86,684	138,328	176,748	214,806
1940 ...	82,111	December	86,581	142,108	179,128	219,560
1941 ...	87,750	January	86,716	146,283	181,801	224,705
1942 ...	94,538	February	87,167	150,375	184,725	228,711
1943 ...	122,405	March	86,759	154,154	187,894	230,420
1944 ...	162,867	April ...	87,056	156,025	189,566	230,920
1945 ...	198,203	May ...	85,179	157,045	192,884	232,221

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates less re-purchases in New South Wales totalled £19,886,362 at 31st May, 1946; including £45,219 net receipts in May.

## 20. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1939.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Amount—Million £						Index Numbers.						
								1939.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1939.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
January ...	66.5	90.3	92.0	106.7	107.5	114.2	120.1	98	117	123	136	150	152	154	96	114	123	139	147	149
February ...	75.5	82.0	97.1	105.7	121.2	114.1	131.8	96	114	123	139	147	149	157	93	110	119	138	146	145
March ...	80.5	89.4	102.6	123.4	130.1	123.4	144.1	93	110	119	138	146	145	164	98	111	125	150	150	154
April ...	70.7	86.9	95.4	125.3	108.4	126.2	138.8	100	117	125	155	158	160	184	100	117	125	155	158	160
May ...	82.0	106.3	98.9	123.0	143.5	132.6	156.7	101	123	133	163	166	169	...	98	125	130	155	168	167
June ...	80.3	97.4	116.6	132.6	140.1	136.0	...	98	125	130	155	168	167	...	99	123	135	160	169	168
July ...	71.2	98.9	99.7	114.3	122.9	129.7	...	99	123	135	160	169	168	...	99	124	134	155	163	166
August ...	74.9	87.0	99.0	122.7	127.4	121.0	...	99	124	134	155	163	166	...	100	123	138	152	159	166
September ...	74.9	94.9	105.6	116.5	120.9	123.4	...	102	124	135	149	153	164	...	102	124	135	149	153	164
October ...	78.0	101.8	115.0	115.5	123.7	140.4	...	106	124	136	150	152	159	...	106	124	136	150	152	159
November ...	86.1	99.6	105.0	129.3	126.3	129.7	...	100	120	131	151	156	160	...	100	120	131	151	156	160
December ...	91.7	104.9	121.6	127.3	127.6	121.7	...	100	120	131	151	156	160	...	100	120	131	151	156	160
Year ...	932.3	1139.4	1248.5	1442.3	1499.6	1512.4	...	100	120	131	151	156	160	...	100	120	131	151	156	160

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

## 21. INTEREST RATES PER CENT. (N.S.W.).

Period.	Private First Mortgages Registered.		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†—subject to Commonwealth Income Tax—					
	Weighted Average Rate of Interest.*		Not exceeding Rates in force in 1930.			At Current Rates.		
	Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Short-dated.	Medium-dated.	Long-dated.	Short-dated. 2 years.	Long-dated. 12 years.	
Average for year—			Under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 years and over.			
1938 ...	5.4	5.0	3.38	3.71	3.76	...	...	
1939 ...	5.6	5.2	3.84	3.87	3.92	...	...	
1940 ...	5.6	5.1	3.14	3.25	3.30	...	...	
1941 ...	5.5	4.9	2.45	2.95	3.10	...	...	
1942 ...	5.5	4.9	2.42	2.87	3.13	2.47	3.23	
1943 ...	5.4	4.9	2.39	2.89	3.11	2.45	3.24	
1944 ...	5.0	4.7	2.43	2.72	3.11	2.48	3.23	
1945 ...	5.0	4.4	2.30	2.60	3.11	2.45	3.24	
1945—Months—			2 years.	7 years.	12 years.			
June ...	4.8	4.5	2.25	2.39	2.49	2.49	3.25	
September ...	4.8	4.4	2.43	2.82	3.11	2.48	3.25	
December ...	4.7	4.4	2.41	2.75	3.11	2.46	3.25	
1946—January ...	4.7	4.4	2.25	2.66	3.11	2.27	3.24	
February ...	4.8	4.4	1.99	2.62	3.11	1.92	3.24	
March ...	4.7	4.3	1.97	2.62	3.11	1.82	3.24	
April ...	4.6	4.4	1.98	2.67	3.11	1.81	3.24	
May ...	4.5	4.4	2.00	2.78	3.11	1.79	3.25	

\* Monthly rate is average of three months ended month shown.

† Compiled by Commonwealth Bank as at last Wednesday in month.

§ Subsequent yields uncertain.

## 22. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.						Amount of Mortgages.*					
	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Thousand £.												
January ...	2,383	2,815	1,226	1,090	1,786	2,246	1,148	916	595	383	608	1,078
February ...	2,557	2,472	1,294	1,507	1,999	2,357	1,329	975	300	611	593	1,179
March ...	2,677	2,083	1,350	1,552	2,059	2,726	1,320	996	503	663	688	1,047
April ...	2,574	2,276	1,517	931	1,663	3,832	1,305	891	536	302	526	1,431
May ...	2,835	1,154	1,185	1,307	2,204	4,697	1,324	526	381	495	606	1,641
June ...	3,029	1,266	1,358	1,809	2,373	...	1,273	599	400	687	864	...
July ...	3,165	1,540	1,783	1,992	2,726	...	1,470	622	399	543	902	...
August ...	2,545	1,671	1,379	2,241	2,238	...	1,213	451	450	723	861	...
September ...	2,941	1,616	1,551	1,772	2,684	...	1,571	516	432	597	1,005	...
October ...	3,013	1,514	1,549	1,654	3,260	...	1,413	423	618	634	1,128	...
November ...	2,548	1,942	1,558	1,899	3,106	...	1,022	530	558	529	1,072	...
December ...	2,972	1,260	1,592	1,708	2,195	...	1,242	562	494	699	899	...
Year ...	33,239	21,609	17,542	19,462	28,293	...	15,630	8,007	5,756	6,866	9,752	...

\* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

## 23. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of May.			Five Months ended 31st May.		
	Crops.		Wool.*	Livestock.*		Crops.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944 ...	86,150	178,072	51,795	648,180	672,588	259,758
1945 ...	68,378	153,137	101,305	568,274	749,817	386,332
1946 ...	89,062	316,908	150,270	387,918	884,803	466,561

See note under Table 22. \*Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.

## 24. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares are issued.

Month.	Manufacturing and Distributing Companies. <sup>23</sup>	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
April, 1929	179.3	183.8	129.4	174.1	243.5	174.4	172.6
Sept., 1931	72.3	60.2	87.9	75.2	121.3	74.4	77.2
Mar., 1937	213.8	203.8	181.0	169.2	281.2	190.4	200.5
1945—April	242.3	207.3	170.2	148.8	264.6	195.7	210.0
May	242.2	207.2	170.5	148.4	264.6	195.7	210.0
June	242.3	207.7	170.4	148.0	264.6	195.7	210.1
July	242.2	207.4	170.3	147.3	264.6	195.6	210.0
Aug.	242.3	207.3	170.3	146.8	264.6	195.6	209.9
Sept.	242.7	207.8	170.8	146.7	264.6	195.8	210.3
Oct.	255.3	216.3	178.2	150.8	274.6	204.5	220.2
Nov.	266.3	224.1	182.1	156.9	291.5	212.8	229.7
Dec.	266.0	224.0	182.3	154.7	291.5	212.6	229.3
1946—Jan.	266.0	225.8	182.1	153.0	291.5	212.8	229.0
Feb.	266.2	226.5	182.3	154.0	291.5	213.0	229.2
Mar.	267.3	227.6	184.0	157.2	292.6	213.5	230.3
April	278.9	236.8	190.2	161.8	306.2	221.5	240.1
May	280.5	239.5	191.1	162.8	306.9	222.8	241.2

\* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. § The highest point of the index (75 Companies) prior to the slump was reached in April, 1929; the lowest point was in September, 1931. The highest point of the pre-war period was in March, 1937.

## 25. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard).		Lead.		Zinc (Electrolytic).		Tin (Standard).		Gold (Fine).	
	per oz.	s. d.	per ton.	s. d.	per ton.	s. d.	per ton.	s. d.	per oz.	s. d.
1938	2	0.14	17	12 11	19	12 10	228	11 10	8	17 1
1939	2	1.42	17	12 1	19	15 3	268	3 6	9	14 4
1940	2	2.95	18	14 6	22	9 11	292	19 8	10	13 1
1941	2	4.26	19	11 4	22	12 11	295	1 6	10	13 8
1942	2	4.66	21	9 9	22	2 11	285	9 1	10	9 1
1943	2	4.63	22	19 2	23	15 2	283	1 6	10	9 0
1944	2	4.63	26	3 0	24	9 4	335	7 2	10	10 1
1945	2	10.59	34	10 10	37	6 4	350	9 0	10	13 10
1945—October	4	2.19	39	1 1	47	16 8	354	1 5	10	15 3
November	4	2.19	39	9 6	47	9 5	354	15 8	10	15 3
December	4	2.19	38	5 5	47	9 5	354	18 2	10	15 3
1946—January	4	2.19	36	17 0	52	2 0	356	3 0	10	15 3
February	4	2.19	42	8 6	48	17 10	355	1 3	10	15 3
March	4	2.19	42	8 6	51	9 1	355	1 3	10	15 3
April	4	2.19	51	16 4	50	10 4	354	19 5	10	15 3

## SECTION E.—GENERAL.

## 26. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

The estimates shown below are based on Civilian Registers and returns supplied monthly by employers for purposes of Commonwealth Pay-roll Tax as from July, 1941. Employees in defence forces at home or abroad and Government "relief" workers are not included.

Month.	Estimated Total Employment. (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Estimated Employment in Main Industrial Groups.					
	Governmental Authorities. (a)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories. (b)		Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.
MALES. (Thousands.)									
1933—June ...	103·2	277·5	380·7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	136·5	393·4	529·9	...	0·6	158·2	...	...	...
1941—July ...	141·5	404·8	546·3	25·8	10·2	191·9	78·2	41·3	43·3
1942—July ...	158·6	376·0	534·6	25·4	21·6	191·7	80·3	32·3	36·0
1943—July ...	156·6	365·4	522·0	25·1	26·8	191·0	81·5	28·7	33·2
1944—April ...	151·6	369·8	521·4	24·5	21·2	196·9	82·3	28·4	34·3
July ...	152·4	369·7	522·1	24·4	20·1	197·5	84·1	28·4	34·2
1945—April ...	155·8	375·2	531·0	24·7	16·7	198·5	86·9	29·6	35·6
May ...	155·4	375·6	531·0	24·3	16·5	197·0	86·7	30·0	35·7
June ...	155·8	377·1	532·9	24·4	15·8	199·0	87·2	29·7	35·9
July ...	156·5	377·5	534·0	24·6	14·8	199·8	88·0	29·9	35·9
Aug. ...	155·6	379·2	534·8	24·9	13·9	200·7	88·7	30·2	36·4
Sept. ...	155·3	374·1	529·4	24·7	11·7	196·9	87·6	30·8	37·0
Oct. ...	154·2	371·1	525·3	23·5	9·4	193·4	88·2	31·5	37·7
Nov. ...	154·2	373·3	527·5	23·7	8·2	192·1	89·3	32·7	39·4
Dec. ...	157·1	361·8	518·9	22·5	6·6	181·9	88·9	35·8	39·6
1946—Jan. ...	156·7	392·6	549·3	23·7	6·3	205·9	90·3	35·2	42·2
Feb. ...	159·4	409·9	569·3	24·9	6·2	216·1	93·5	36·3	43·6
Mar. ...	162·1	418·4	580·5	24·9	6·5	219·6	94·5	37·6	45·5
April ...	163·4	421·1	584·5	24·2	5·8	222·1	94·3	38·6	45·8
FEMALES. (Thousands.)									
1933—June ...	16·8	109·0	125·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	19·4	148·6	168·0	...	59·3	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	21·7	192·4	214·1	0·2	0·7	75·3	8·1	40·9	17·6
1942—July ...	29·3	203·6	232·9	0·2	3·9	80·9	9·0	41·1	20·7
1943—July ...	45·8	204·1	249·9	0·2	13·2	81·4	12·9	38·5	20·5
1944—April ...	46·8	205·1	251·0	0·2	10·1	84·1	13·6	37·0	20·3
July ...	45·5	206·1	251·0	0·2	9·1	82·5	13·9	37·2	20·4
1945—April ...	43·7	208·3	252·0	0·2	6·4	81·3	14·1	38·8	20·4
May ...	43·6	208·1	251·7	0·2	6·3	81·4	14·0	39·0	20·3
June ...	43·5	209·1	252·6	0·2	6·0	80·9	14·6	39·3	20·5
July ...	43·3	208·8	252·1	0·2	5·4	81·0	14·6	39·2	20·6
Aug. ...	42·8	210·3	253·1	0·2	5·2	81·5	14·6	39·5	20·7
Sept. ...	41·3	209·0	250·3	0·2	3·6	79·8	14·4	39·7	20·9
Oct. ...	39·1	207·4	246·5	0·2	2·1	77·8	14·4	40·1	21·1
Nov. ...	38·0	210·2	248·2	0·3	1·7	79·3	14·2	41·5	21·0
Dec. ...	37·2	206·8	244·0	0·2	1·4	76·0	13·9	43·8	20·4
1946—Jan. ...	36·8	206·1	242·9	0·2	1·2	77·3	14·0	40·5	20·6
Feb. ...	36·3	208·8	245·1	0·2	1·1	78·8	13·8	40·7	20·5
Mar. ...	35·4	211·4	246·8	0·2	1·1	80·2	13·4	41·0	20·5
April ...	34·9	210·6	245·5	0·2	0·9	79·7	13·2	40·6	20·4
TOTAL. (Thousands.)									
1933—June ...	120·0	386·5	506·5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	155·9	542·0	697·9	...	0·6	217·5	...	...	...
1941—July ...	163·2	597·2	760·4	26·0	10·9	267·2	86·3	82·2	60·9
1942—July ...	187·9	579·6	767·5	25·6	25·5	272·6	89·3	73·4	56·7
1943—July ...	202·4	569·5	771·9	25·3	40·0	272·4	94·4	67·2	53·7
1944—April ...	198·4	574·9	773·3	24·7	31·3	281·0	95·0	65·4	54·6
July ...	197·9	575·8	773·7	24·6	29·2	280·0	98·0	65·6	54·6
1945—April ...	199·5	583·5	783·0	24·9	23·1	279·8	101·0	68·4	56·0
May ...	199·0	583·7	782·7	24·5	22·8	278·4	100·7	69·0	56·0
June ...	199·3	586·2	785·5	24·6	21·8	279·9	101·8	69·0	56·4
July ...	199·8	586·3	786·1	24·8	20·2	280·8	102·6	60·1	56·5
Aug. ...	198·4	589·5	787·9	25·1	19·1	282·2	103·3	69·7	57·1
Sept. ...	196·6	583·1	779·7	24·0	15·3	276·7	102·0	70·5	57·9
Oct. ...	193·3	578·5	771·8	23·7	11·5	271·2	102·6	71·6	58·8
Nov. ...	192·2	583·5	773·7	24·0	9·9	271·4	103·5	74·2	60·4
Dec. ...	194·3	568·6	762·9	22·7	8·0	257·9	102·8	79·6	60·0
1946—Jan. ...	193·5	598·7	792·2	23·9	7·5	283·2	104·3	75·7	62·8
Feb. ...	195·7	618·7	814·4	25·1	7·7	294·9	107·3	77·0	64·1
Mar. ...	197·5	629·8	827·3	25·1	7·6	299·8	107·9	78·6	66·0
April ...	198·3	631·7	830·0	24·4	6·7	301·8	107·5	79·2	66·2

(a) Employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Government Authorities and of Allied Governments.

(b) Exclusive of Working Proprietors. Numbers from July, 1945, are subject to revision.

(c) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic).

## 27. UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Persons in New South Wales receiving benefit under the Commonwealth Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act, in operation since 1st July, 1945. (Benefit is subject to a "means test"; the "waiting period" is 7 days.)

Last Saturday in month.	Number of Persons (N.S.W.) in receipt of Benefit.							
	Unemployment.		Sickness.		Special.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1945—July	89	6	789	148	2	2	880	156
August	117	10	1,118	218	2	2	1,237	230
September	166	13	1,483	313	1	7	1,650	333
October	285	27	1,759	365	...	10	2,044	402
November	495	94	2,035	429	1	14	2,531	537

Classification of Persons in receipt of Unemployment Benefit, 24th November, 1945.

Industry.	National Services Districts.						Remainder of State.		Total N.S.W.	
	Metropolitan.		Newcastle.*		Wollongong.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Primary	...	...	2	...	...	...	34	1	36	1
Mining, Quarrying	...	...	3	...	2	...	10	...	15	...
Industrial	60	...	42	1	126	4	64	70	292	75
Building, Construction	3	...	4	...	3	...	24	...	34	...
Transport, Communication	...	7	...	...	23	...	6	...	36	...
Finance, Property	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Commerce	10	1	8	...	1	...	13	4	32	5
Public Administration, Professional	15	1	1	...	1	...	13	2	30	3
Personal, Domestic, etc.	6	1	3	1	1	...	4	6	14	8
Not stated	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	3	2
Total	105	3	63	3	157	4	170	84	495	94

\* Includes Cessnock, Lambton and West Maitland.

## 28. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1932.	1936.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
January	100	103	93	110	125	136	141	141	164	155	173	165
February	100	105	95	112	125	135	142	145	159	161	174	181
March	100	102	95	111	130	130	143	146	164	165	171	185
April	100	104	96	110	125	137	141	147	164	162	172	189
May	100	106	95	110	128	128	146	144	166	172	178	193
June	100	103	99	114	131	135	150	154	174	176	176	...
July	100	105	97	112	134	139	149	158	171	177	184	...
August	100	106	97	107	135	137	151	157	181	181	177	...
September	100	108	97	113	134	134	151	158	171	172	180	...
October	100	109	96	113	135	137	154	163	162	169	174	...
November	100	109	97	116	136	139	152	161	164	171	179	...
December	100	105	99	116	131	138	153	165	163	169	173	...
Year	100	105	96	112	131	135	148	154	167	170	172	...

The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years, 1929 to 1931.

## 29. RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS—SYDNEY—WAR PERIOD.

(Base: Weighted Average for 6 Capital Cities in 1923-27 = 1,000.)

Quarter.	Food and Groceries.	Rent—4 and 5 rooms.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous Items.	Total Household Expenditure.	
					Index Number.	Increase from Sept. Quarter, 1933.
1939—September ...	930	1,039	841	939	933	...
1940—September ...	945	1,042	948	996	973	4·3
1941—September ...	947	1,043	1,129	1,062	1,027	10·1
1942—September ...	1,061	1,042	1,337	1,105	1,122	20·3
1943—March* ...	1,050	1,042	1,408	1,145	1,141	22·3
June† ...	1,065	1,042	1,479	1,162	1,165	24·9
September ...	1,039	1,042	1,463	1,176	1,154	23·7
1944—March ...	1,019	1,043	1,443	1,176	1,143	22·5
June ...	1,025	1,043	1,437	1,172	1,143	22·5
September ...	1,035	1,043	1,437	1,167	1,146	22·8
December ...	1,022	1,043	1,441	1,169	1,142	22·4
1945—March ...	1,027	1,043	1,420	1,163	1,138	22·0
June ...	1,040	1,043	1,410	1,163	1,141	22·3
September ...	1,042	1,043	1,412	1,163	1,142	22·4
December ...	1,029	1,043	1,459	1,163	1,147	22·9
1946—March ...	1,035	1,043	1,463	1,167	1,151	23·4

\* Price stabilisation level.

† War-time peak.

## 30. BASIC WAGE—INDUSTRIAL AWARDS.

Amount per week—Adult Males.

YEAR.	Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong—Port Kembla.*								Crown Employees. (All Districts).							
	February.		May.		August.		November.		February.		May.		August.		November.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1939 ...	81	0	82	0	81	0	82	0	80	0	80	0	80	0	80	0
1940 ...	82	0	83	0	85	0	85	0	81	0	81	0	83	0	84	0
1941 ...	88	0	88	0	89	0	89	0	86	0	87	0	87	0	88	0
1942 ...	91	0	93	0	95	0	97	0	90	0	92	0	94	0	96	0
1943 ...	98	0	98	0	100	0	99	0	97	0	97	0	99	0	98	0
1944 ...	99	0	99	0	99	0	99	0	97	0	97	0	97	0	98	0
1945 ...	99	0	98	0	98	0	99	0	97	0	97	0	97	0	97	0
1946 ...	99	0	99	0					98	0	98	0	97	0	97	0

\* In all other districts, except Broken Hill, the rates were 3s. less.

In 1939 quarterly variations commenced in March, June, September and December.

The estimated population of N.S.W. at 30th June, 1945, was 2,899,112 or 39·3 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1943, 1,398,170).

## NOTICE.

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The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

28th June, 1946.